

Multiplying and Dividing Integers

Guided Notes

Rules for Multiplying Integers

Rule 1:

If the integers have the same signs then the product will be **positive**.

$$(+)* (+) = (+)$$

$$(-)* (-) = (+)$$

Rule 2:

If the integers have different signs then the product will be **negative**.

$$(-)* (+) = (-)$$

$$(+)* (-) = (-)$$

Sample Problem 1: Find the product of each expression below using the rules for multiplying integers.

a. $14 * 2 =$

$$14 * 2 = 28$$

b. $(-10) * (-4) =$

$$(-10) * (-4) = 40$$

c. $(-13) * (-13) =$

$$(-13) * (-13) = 169$$

d. $12 * 21 =$

$$12 * 21 = 252$$

Sample Problem 2: Find the product of each expression below using the rules for multiplying integers.

a. $(-13) * 14 =$

$$(-13) * 14 = -182$$

b. $18 * (-10) =$

$$18 * (-10) = -180$$

c. $(-7) * 22 =$

$$(-7) * 22 = -154$$

d. $100 * (-10) =$

$$100 * (-10) = -1,000$$

Rules for Dividing Integers

Rule 1:

If the integers have the same signs then the quotient will be **positive**.

$$(+)\div (+) = (+) \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{(+)}{(+)} = (+)$$

$$(-)\div (-) = (+) \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{(-)}{(-)} = (+)$$

Multiplying and Dividing Integers

Guided Notes

Rule 2:

If the integers have different signs then the quotient will be negative.

$$(-) \div (+) = (-) \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{(-)}{(+)} = (-)$$

$$(+) \div (-) = (-) \quad \text{or} \quad \frac{(+)}{(-)} = (-)$$

Sample Problem 3: Find the quotient of each expression below using the rules for dividing integers.

a. $234 \div 2 =$ $234 \div 2 = 117$

b. $(-1,000) \div (-4) =$ $(-1,000) \div (-4) = 250$

c. $(-196) \div (-14) =$ $(-196) \div (-14) = 14$

d. $\frac{-225}{-5} =$ $\frac{-225}{-5} = 45$

Sample Problem 4: Find the quotient of each expression below using the rules for dividing integers.

a. $(-432) \div 9 =$ $(-432) \div 9 = -48$

b. $2,025 \div (-45) =$ $2,025 \div (-45) = -45$

c. $\frac{-216}{36} =$ $\frac{-216}{36} = -6$

d. $1,024 \div (-16) =$ $1,024 \div (-16) = -64$

Sample Problem 5: Solve each expression below.

a. $(-12) * (-140) \div 8 =$ $(-12) * (-140) \div 8 =$
 $= 1,680 \div 8 =$
 $= 210$

b. $128 \div 4 * (-14) =$ $128 \div 4 * (-14) =$
 $= 32 * (-14) =$
 $= -448$

c. $(-100) \div [20 \div (-10)]^2 =$ $(-100) \div [20 \div (-10)]^2 =$
 $= (-100) \div [-2]^2 =$
 $= (-100) \div 4 =$
 $= -25$

Multiplying and Dividing Integers

 Guided Notes

Combined operations on integers

Sample Problem 6: Solve each expression below using order of operations.

a. $(-23) + [45 + (-15)] * (-14) - 8 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & (-23) + [45 + (-15)] * (-14) - 8 = \\ & = (-23) + [30] * (-14) - 8 = \\ & = (-23) + (-420) - 8 = \\ & = (-443) - 8 = \\ & = (-443) + (-8) = \\ & = -451 \end{aligned}$$

b. $28 \div 4 + [225 \div (-5)] - (-24) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & 28 \div 4 + [225 \div (-5)] - (-24) = \\ & = 28 \div 4 + [-45] - (-24) = \\ & = 7 + [-45] - (-24) = \\ & = -38 - (-24) = \\ & = -38 + 24 = \\ & = -14 \end{aligned}$$

c. $(-10) * [1,200 \div (-100)]^2 - [15 \div (-3)] =$

$$\begin{aligned} & (-10) * [1,200 \div (-100)]^2 - [15 \div (-3)] = \\ & = (-10) * [-12]^2 - [15 \div (-3)] = \\ & = (-10) * 144 - [-5] = \\ & = -1,440 - [-5] = \\ & = -1,440 + 5 = \\ & = -1,435 \end{aligned}$$