



# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

6. Write the following numbers in expanded form.

a. 18,002.0321

b. 3,000.631

7. Find the terms, constant/s and coefficient/s for each expression.

a.  $x + 3y + 12 =$

b.  $c + 7d + 8 =$

c.  $100 + z =$

**Terms:**  
**Variables:**  
**Constant:**  
**Coefficients:**

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8. Write an algebraic expression for each verbal phrase.

a. The sum of  $n$  and 20, divided by 9

b. 3 more than 2 times a number

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

9. Evaluate each expression using the values given.

a.  $x + 5y$  when  $x = 7$  and  $y = 9$

b.  $a - 2b$  when  $a = 20$  and  $b = 6$

Find the value of each numerical expression. Follow the order of operations when finding each value.

10.  $800 - (15 * 2) - (102 - 12) =$

11.  $900 \div (90 \div 3 - 10 - 125 \div 25)$

12.  $(640 \div 4 - 5) - 361 \div 19 =$

13.  $(280 \div 7 + 15) - (216 \div 36 - 6) =$

14.  $10^2 - (50 - 7^2) + (343 \div 7) =$

15.  $1,000 + (11^2 - 7^2 * 2)^2 =$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

16. Write an algebraic expression for the word expression.

- a. The quotient of  $x$  and **30**      b. The sum of **45** and the product of **8** and  $y$       c. Twice a number increased by **89**.

17. Write the word expression for each algebraic expression.

- a.  $x - 13$       b.  $z - 9$       c.  $y^3 + 8$

Evaluate each expression for the given values of the variable.

18.  $\frac{2x + y}{2} + (4x - y) =$   
 $x = 20$        $y = 10$

19.  $5a + 2b - (a - b)^2 =$   
 $a = 11$        $b = 5$

20. Write an integer to represent each situation.

- a. An increase of **78** points.      b. A profit of **100** dollars.      c. The stock market went down **600** points today.

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

21. Graph each integer or set of integers on a number line.

a.  $\{-5, 4\}$



b.  $\{-4, -2, 5\}$



22. Find the opposite of each integer.

a. Opposite of  $-111$

b. Opposite of  $-32$

c. Opposite of  $+98$

23. Graph each integer and its opposite on a number line.

a.  $-6$



b.  $2$



24. Compare the following integers. Write  $<$ ,  $=$  or  $>$ .

a.  $2$  \_\_\_  $-2$

b.  $-55$  \_\_\_  $-62$

c.  $100$  \_\_\_  $|-100|$

25. Find the absolute value of the following numbers.

a.  $|-17| =$

b.  $|-212| =$

c.  $|+35| =$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

Find the value of each numerical expression. Follow the order of operations when finding each value.

26.  $|-105| - 2 * |-10| + 18 \div 3 =$

27.  $80 - |-99| \div 3 - |+14| + 20 \div 2 =$

28. Find the sum of each expression below using the rules for adding integers.

a.  $-15 + (-12) =$

b.  $17 + (-42) =$

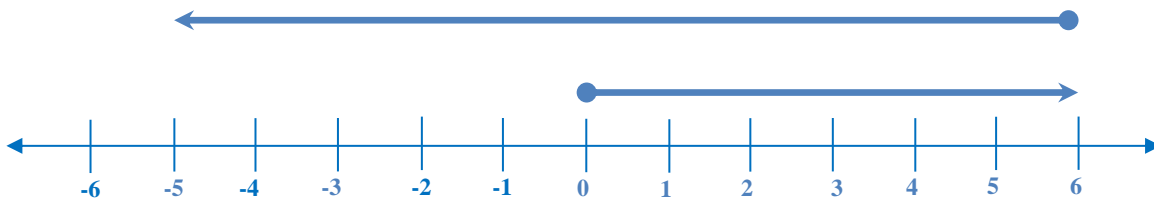
c.  $-110 + 20 =$

29. Show the addition on the number line. Then write the sum.

$5 + (-2) =$



30. Write the expression that each number line demonstrates. Then write the sum.



# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

Solve each expression below.

31.  $-200 + 45 + [-133 + 33]^2 =$

32.  $10 + (-567) + (-11) + (-11) =$

33. At 6 a.m. the temperature was  $-6^{\circ}\text{C}$ . At noon, the temperature rose  $11^{\circ}\text{C}$ . What was the temperature at noon?

34. Find the difference of each expression below.

a.  $-5 - (-20) =$

b.  $7 - (-14) =$

c.  $-21 - 20 =$

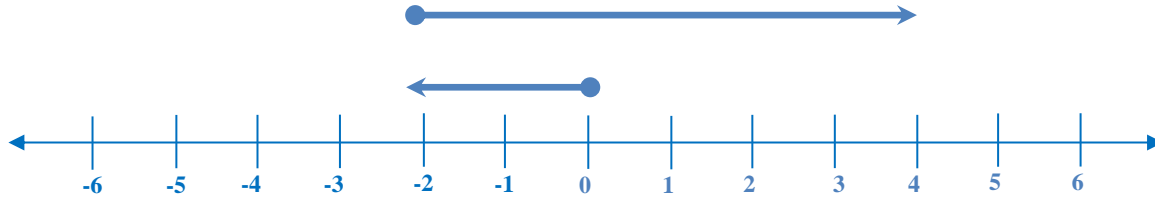
35. Show the subtraction on the number line. Then write the difference.

$4 - (-2) =$



# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

36. Write the expression that each number line demonstrates. Then write the difference.



Solve each expression below.

37.  $-200 + 125 - [60 - 56]^2 =$

38.  $100 - (-5) - (-3) + (-8) - 60 =$

39. Round the number to the nearest.....

a. **14,360**  
Nearest thousand

b. **2,799**  
Nearest hundred

c. **620**  
Nearest ten

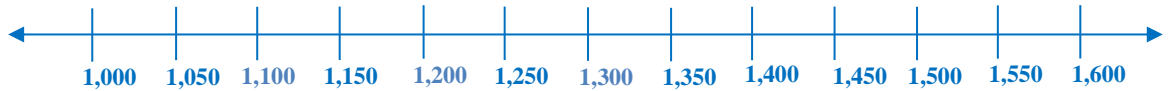


# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

40. Round the number to the nearest..... (USE NUMBER LINE)

**1,159**

Nearest hundred



Estimate the answer using rounding method.

41.  $931 + 1,969 =$

42.  $16,899 - 5,960 =$

Estimate the answer using front end estimation.

43.  $4,699 + 677 =$

44.  $999 - 199 =$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

Estimate the answer using cluster estimation.

45.  $124 + 117 + 99 + 102 =$

46.  $11 * 12 * 13 * 14 =$

Write a rule for each number pattern, and find the next number.

47. 2, 6, 18, 54 ... ..

Find one counterexample to show that each conjecture is false.

48. The difference  $a^2 - b^2$  is equal to  $(a - b)^2$

49. All numbers that are divisible by 3 are also divisible by 6.

Fill in the missing numbers.

50. The rule for the pattern shown is +5.  
4, \_\_\_\_\_, 14, 19, 24, \_\_\_\_\_, ... ..

51. The rule for the pattern shown is -10.  
90, \_\_\_\_\_, 70, 60, \_\_\_\_\_, 40, ... ..

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

52. Find the quotient of each expression below using the rules for dividing integers.

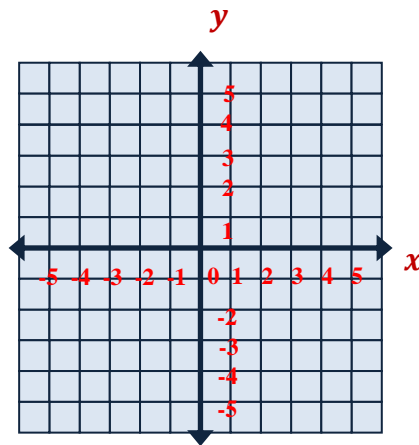
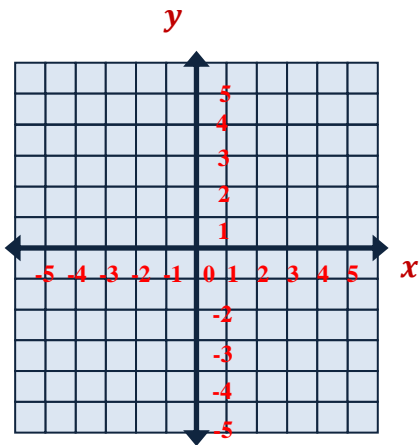
a.  $-625 \div (-5) =$       b.  $210 \div (-3) =$       c.  $\frac{-600}{10} =$

Solve each expression below.

53.  $11 * (-10) + [-343 \div 7]^2 =$       54.  $[40 \div (-5)]^2 - [5 * (-2)]^2 + 24 =$

Graph each point on a coordinate plane and find the line segment lengths.

55.  $A(-3, 4)$  and  $N(-3, -2)$       56.  $T(-4, 2)$  and  $R(3, 2)$



# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

## ANSWERS

1. Underline the hundredths place.

a. 95.022

b. 15,002.811

c. 0.0076

95.022

15,002.811

0.0076

2. Write down the place value of the digit 7 in the following numbers.

a. 127,000.223

b. 33,087.004

c. 1,630.007

One-thousands

Ones

One-thousandths

3. Write the value of the underlined digit.

a. 3,229

b. 100,122,221

c. 3,009.09

Tens

20

Hundred-millions

100,000,000

Hundredths

0.09

4. Write each number in standard form.

a. Ten and two hundredths

10.02

b. Eighty-six one-thousandths

0.086

c. Three million, fifteen thousand, two hundred twenty-two.

3,015,222

5. Write the following numbers in standard form.

a.  $800,000 + 60,000 + 2,000 + 10 + 0.6 + 0.009$

862,010.609

b.  $1,000 + 90 + 3 + 0.6 + 0.09 + 0.002$

1,093.692

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

6. Write the following numbers in expanded form.

a. **18,002.0321**

$$\text{Value of 1} = 1 * 10,000 = 10,000$$

$$\text{Value of 8} = 8 * 1,000 = 8,000$$

$$\text{Value of 2} = 2 * 1 = 2$$

$$\text{Value of 3} = 3 * 0.01 = 0.03$$

$$\text{Value of 2} = 2 * 0.001 = 0.002$$

$$\text{Value of 1} = 1 * 0.0001 = 0.0001$$

$$18,002.0321 = 10,000 + 8,000 + 2 + 0.03 + 0.002 + 0.0001$$

b. **3,000.631**

$$\text{Value of 3} = 3 * 1,000 = 3,000$$

$$\text{Value of 6} = 6 * 0.1 = 0.6$$

$$\text{Value of 3} = 3 * 0.01 = 0.03$$

$$\text{Value of 1} = 1 * 0.001 = 0.001$$

$$3,000.631 = 3,000 + 0.6 + 0.03 + 0.001$$

7. Find the terms, constant/s and coefficient/s for each expression.

a.  $x + 3y + 12 =$

Terms:  $x, 3y, 12$

Variables:  $x, y$

Constant:  $12$

Coefficients:  $1, 3$

b.  $c + 7d + 8 =$

Terms:  $c, 7d, 8$

Variables:  $c, d$

Constant:  $8$

Coefficients:  $1, 7$

c.  $100 + z =$

Terms:  $100, z$

Variable:  $z$

Constant:  $100$

Coefficient:  $1$

8. Write an algebraic expression for each verbal phrase.

a. The sum of  $n$  and  $20$ , divided by  $9$

$$(n + 20) \div 9$$

b.  $3$  more than  $2$  times a number

$$3 + 2k$$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

9. Evaluate each expression using the values given.

a.  $x + 5y$  when  $x = 7$  and  $y = 9$

$$\begin{aligned} x + 5y &= \\ 7 + 5 * 9 &= \\ = 7 + 45 &= \\ = \mathbf{52} & \end{aligned}$$

b.  $a - 2b$  when  $a = 20$  and  $b = 6$

$$\begin{aligned} a - 2b &= \\ = 20 - 2 * 6 &= \\ = 20 - 12 &= \\ = \mathbf{8} & \end{aligned}$$

Find the value of each numerical expression. Follow the order of operations when finding each value.

10.  $800 - (15 * 2) - (102 - 12) =$

$$\begin{aligned} 800 - (15 * 2) - (102 - 12) &= \\ = 800 - 30 - 90 &= \\ = 770 - 90 &= \\ = \mathbf{680} & \end{aligned}$$

11.  $900 \div (90 \div 3 - 10 - 125 \div 25) =$

$$\begin{aligned} 900 \div (90 \div 3 - 10 - 125 \div 25) &= \\ = 900 \div (30 - 10 - 5) &= \\ = 900 \div (20 - 5) &= \\ = 900 \div 15 &= \\ = \mathbf{60} & \end{aligned}$$

12.  $(640 \div 4 - 5) - 361 \div 19 =$

$$\begin{aligned} (640 \div 4 - 5) - 361 \div 19 &= \\ = (160 - 5) - 361 \div 19 &= \\ = 155 - 361 \div 19 &= \\ = 155 - 19 &= \\ = \mathbf{136} & \end{aligned}$$

13.  $(280 \div 7 + 15) - (216 \div 36 - 6) =$

$$\begin{aligned} (280 \div 7 + 15) - (216 \div 36 - 6) &= \\ = (40 + 15) - (6 - 6) &= \\ = 55 - 0 &= \\ = \mathbf{55} & \end{aligned}$$

14.  $10^2 - (50 - 7^2) + (343 \div 7) =$

$$\begin{aligned} 10^2 - (50 - 7^2) + (343 \div 7) &= \\ = 100 - (50 - 49) + 49 &= \\ = 100 - 1 + 49 &= \\ = 99 + 49 &= \\ = \mathbf{148} & \end{aligned}$$

15.  $1,000 + (11^2 - 7^2 * 2)^2 =$

$$\begin{aligned} 1,000 + (11^2 - 7^2 * 2)^2 &= \\ = 1,000 + (121 - 49 * 2)^2 &= \\ = 1,000 + (121 - 98)^2 &= \\ = 1,000 + (23)^2 &= \\ = 1,000 + 529 &= \\ = \mathbf{1,529} & \end{aligned}$$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

16. Write an algebraic expression for the word expression.

a. The quotient of  $x$  and 30

$$\frac{x}{30} \text{ or } x \div 30$$

b. The sum of 45 and the product of 8 and  $y$

$$45 + 8y$$

c. Twice a number increased by 89.

$$2n + 89$$

17. Write the word expression for each algebraic expression.

a.  $x - 13$

The **difference** of a number  $x$  and 13

b.  $z - 9$

A number  $z$  **take away** 9

c.  $y^3 + 8$

$y$  cubed **increased by** 8

Evaluate each expression for the given values of the variable.

18.  $\frac{2x + y}{2} + (4x - y) =$   
 $x = 20 \quad y = 10$

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{2x + y}{2} + (4x - y) &= \\ &= \frac{2 * 20 + 10}{2} + (4 * 20 - 10) = \\ &= \frac{40 + 10}{2} + (80 - 10) = \\ &= \frac{50}{2} + 70 = \\ &= 25 + 70 = \\ &= 95 \end{aligned}$$

19.  $5a + 2b - (a - b)^2 =$   
 $a = 11 \quad b = 5$

$$\begin{aligned} 5a + 2b - (a - b)^2 &= \\ &= 5 * 11 + 2 * 5 - (11 - 5)^2 = \\ &= 55 + 10 - (6)^2 = \\ &= 55 + 10 - 36 = \\ &= 65 - 36 = \\ &= 29 \end{aligned}$$

20. Write an integer to represent each situation.

a. An increase of 78 points.

$$+78$$

b. A profit of 100 dollars.

$$+100$$

c. The stock market went down 600 points today.

$$-600$$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

21. Graph each integer or set of integers on a number line.

a.  $\{-5, 4\}$

$\{-5, 4\}$



b.  $\{-4, -2, 5\}$

$\{-4, -2, 5\}$



22. Find the opposite of each integer.

a. Opposite of  $-111$

$+111$

b. Opposite of  $-32$

$+32$

c. Opposite of  $+98$

$-98$

23. Graph each integer and its opposite on a number line.

a.  $-6$

$+6$



b.  $2$

$-2$



24. Compare the following integers. Write  $<$ ,  $=$  or  $>$ .

a.  $2$  \_\_\_  $-2$

$2 > -2$

b.  $-55$  \_\_\_  $-62$

$-55 > -62$

c.  $100$  \_\_\_  $|-100|$

$100 = |-100|$

25. Find the absolute value of the following numbers.

a.  $|-17| =$

$|-17| = 17$

b.  $|-212| =$

$|-212| = 212$

c.  $|+35| =$

$|+35| = 35$



# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

Find the value of each numerical expression. Follow the order of operations when finding each value.

26.  $|-105| - 2 * |-10| + 18 \div 3 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & |-105| - 2 * |-10| + 18 \div 3 = \\ & = 105 - 2 * 10 + 18 \div 3 = \\ & = 105 - 20 + 6 = \\ & = 85 + 6 = \\ & = \mathbf{91} \end{aligned}$$

27.  $80 - |-99| \div 3 - |+14| + 20 \div 2 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & 80 - |-99| \div 3 - |+14| + 20 \div 2 = \\ & = 80 - 99 \div 3 - 14 + 20 \div 2 = \\ & = 80 - 33 - 14 + 10 = \\ & = 47 - 14 + 10 = \\ & = 33 + 10 = \\ & = \mathbf{43} \end{aligned}$$

28. Find the sum of each expression below using the rules for adding integers.

a.  $-15 + (-12) =$

$$-15 + (-12) = \mathbf{-27}$$

b.  $17 + (-42) =$

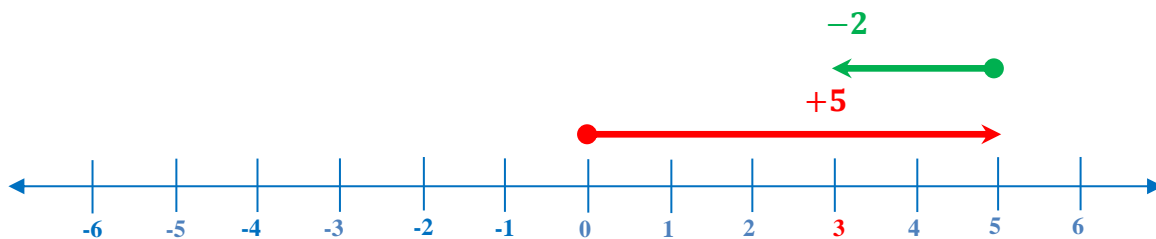
$$17 + (-42) = \mathbf{-25}$$

c.  $-110 + 20 =$

$$-110 + 20 = \mathbf{-90}$$

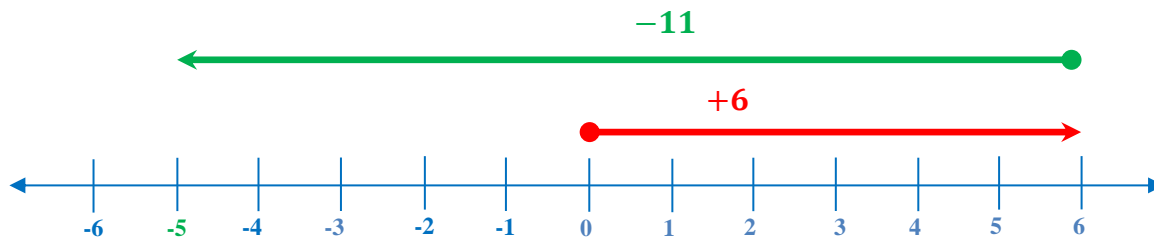
29. Show the addition on the number line. Then write the sum.

$$5 + (-2) =$$



$$5 + (-2) = 3$$

30. Write the expression that each number line demonstrates. Then write the sum.



$$6 + (-11) = -5$$

**Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers** Review Guide

Solve each expression below.

31.  $-200 + 45 + [-133 + 33]^2 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & -200 + 45 + [-133 + 33]^2 = \\ & = -200 + 45 + [-100]^2 = \\ & = -200 + 45 + 10,000 = \\ & = -155 + 10,000 = \\ & = \mathbf{9,845} \end{aligned}$$

32.  $10 + (-567) + (-11) + (-11) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & 10 + (-567) + (-11) + (-11) = \\ & = -557 + (-11) + (-11) = \\ & = -546 + (-11) = \\ & = \mathbf{-557} \end{aligned}$$

33. At 6 a.m. the temperature was  $-6^\circ\text{C}$ . At noon, the temperature rose  $11^\circ\text{C}$ . What was the temperature at noon?

Temperature in 6 a.m.  $-6^\circ\text{C} = -6$   
 ... rose  $11^\circ\text{C} = +11$

$$-6 + 11 = \mathbf{5}$$

The temperature at noon was  $\mathbf{5^\circ\text{C}}$ .

34. Find the difference of each expression below.

a.  $-5 - (-20) =$

$$\begin{aligned} & -5 - (-20) = \\ & = -5 + 20 = \\ & = \mathbf{15} \end{aligned}$$

b.  $7 - (-14) =$

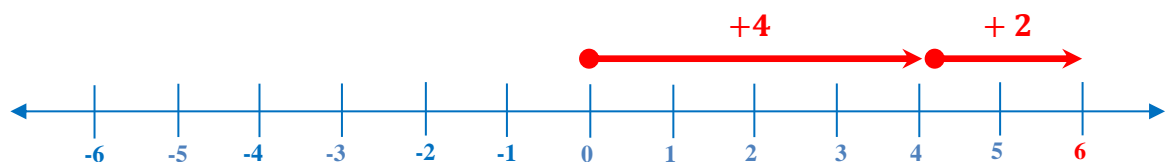
$$\begin{aligned} & 7 - (-14) = \\ & = 7 + 14 = \\ & = \mathbf{21} \end{aligned}$$

c.  $-21 - 20 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & -21 - 20 = \\ & = -21 + (-20) = \\ & = \mathbf{-41} \end{aligned}$$

35. Show the subtraction on the number line. Then write the difference.

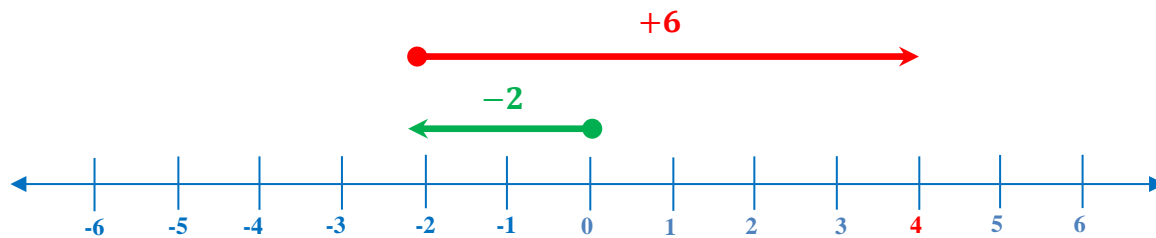
$4 - (-2) =$



$$\begin{aligned} & 4 - (-2) = \\ & = 4 + 2 = \\ & = \mathbf{6} \end{aligned}$$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

36. Write the expression that each number line demonstrates. Then write the difference.



$$\begin{aligned} -2 - (-6) &= \\ = -2 + 6 &= \\ = 4 & \end{aligned}$$

Solve each expression below.

37.  $-200 + 125 - [60 - 56]^2 =$

$$\begin{aligned} -200 + 125 - [60 - 56]^2 &= \\ = -200 + 125 - [60 + (-56)]^2 &= \\ = -200 + 125 - [-4]^2 &= \\ = -200 + 125 - 16 &= \\ = -75 - 16 &= \\ = -75 + (-16) &= \\ = -91 & \end{aligned}$$

38.  $100 - (-5) - (-3) + (-8) - 60 =$

$$\begin{aligned} 100 - (-5) - (-3) + (-8) - 60 &= \\ = 100 + 5 - (-3) + (-8) - 60 &= \\ = 105 - (-3) + (-8) - 60 &= \\ = 105 + 3 + (-8) - 60 &= \\ = 108 + (-8) - 60 &= \\ = 100 - 60 &= \\ = 100 + (-60) &= \\ = 40 & \end{aligned}$$

39. Round the number to the nearest.....

a. 14,360  
Nearest thousand

$$14, \boxed{3}60 \rightarrow 14,000$$

b. 2,799  
Nearest hundred

$$2,7 \boxed{9}9 \rightarrow 2,800$$

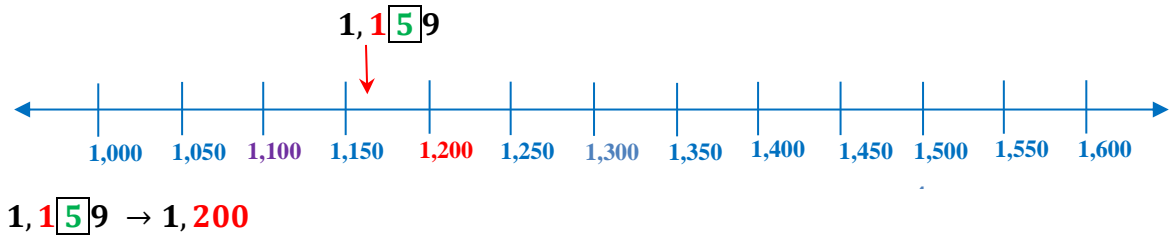
c. 620  
Nearest ten

$$62 \boxed{0} \rightarrow 620$$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

40. Round the number to the nearest..... (USE NUMBER LINE)

1, 159  
Nearest hundred



Estimate the answer using rounding method.

41.  $931 + 1,969 =$

$931 + 1,969 =$   
Round to nearest ten

$93\boxed{1} \rightarrow 930$   
 $1,96\boxed{9} \rightarrow 1,970$   
 $930 + 1,970 = \mathbf{2,900}$

42.  $16,899 - 5,960 =$

$16,899 - 5,960 =$   
Round to nearest thousand

$16,\boxed{8}99 \rightarrow 17,000$   
 $5,\boxed{9}60 \rightarrow 6,000$   
 $17,000 - 6,000 = \mathbf{11,000}$

Estimate the answer using front end estimation.

43.  $4,699 + 677 =$

$4,699 + 677 =$

$4,\boxed{6}99 \rightarrow 5,000$   
 $\boxed{6}77 \rightarrow 700$   
 $5,000 + 700 = \mathbf{5,700}$

44.  $999 - 199 =$

$999 - 199 =$

$9\boxed{9}9 \rightarrow 1,000$   
 $1\boxed{9}9 \rightarrow 200$   
 $1,000 - 200 = \mathbf{800}$

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

Estimate the answer using cluster estimation.

45.  $124 + 117 + 99 + 102 =$

$124 + 117 + 99 + 102 =$   
 Notice that they all cluster around **100**.

$100 + 100 + 100 + 100 =$   
 $4 * 100 = 400$

Real answer:

$124 + 117 + 99 + 102 = 442$

46.  $11 * 12 * 13 * 14 =$

$11 * 12 * 13 * 14 =$   
 Notice that they all cluster around **10**.

$10 * 10 * 10 * 10 = 10,000$

Real answer:

$11 * 12 * 13 * 14 = 24,024$

Write a rule for each number pattern, and find the next number.

47. 2, 6, 18, 54 ... ..

Start with 3 , each number is 3 times the previous number.

$2 * 3 = 6$

$6 * 3 = 18$

$18 * 3 = 54$

$54 * 3 = 162$

The next number is **162**

Find one counterexample to show that each conjecture is false.

48. The difference  $a^2 - b^2$  is equal to  $(a - b)^2$

$a^2 - b^2 = (a - b)^2$   
 $6^2 - 5^2 = 36 - 25 = 11$   
 $(6 - 5)^2 = 1^2 = 1$   
 **$11 \neq 1$**

49. All numbers that are divisible by 3 are also divisible by 6.

**9 is divisible by 3 but no divisible by 6.**

Fill in the missing numbers.

50. The rule for the pattern shown is +5.  
 4, \_\_\_\_\_, 14, 19, 24, \_\_\_\_\_, ... ..

$4 + 5 = 9$   
 $9 + 5 = 14$   
 $14 + 5 = 19$   
 $19 + 5 = 24$   
 $24 + 5 = 29$

4, **9**, 14, 19, 24, **29**, ... ..

51. The rule for the pattern shown is -10.  
 90, \_\_\_\_\_, 70, 60, \_\_\_\_\_, 40, ... ..

$90 - 10 = 80$   
 $80 - 10 = 70$   
 $70 - 10 = 60$   
 $60 - 10 = 50$   
 $50 - 10 = 40$

90, **80**, 70, 60, **50**, 40 ... ..

# Unit 1 Algebraic Expressions and Integers Review Guide

52. Find the quotient of each expression below using the rules for dividing integers.

a.  $-625 \div (-5) =$

$-625 \div (-5) = 125$

b.  $210 \div (-3) =$

$210 \div (-3) = -70$

c.  $\frac{-600}{10} =$

$\frac{-600}{10} = -6$

Solve each expression below.

53.  $11 * (-10) + [-343 \div 7]^2 =$

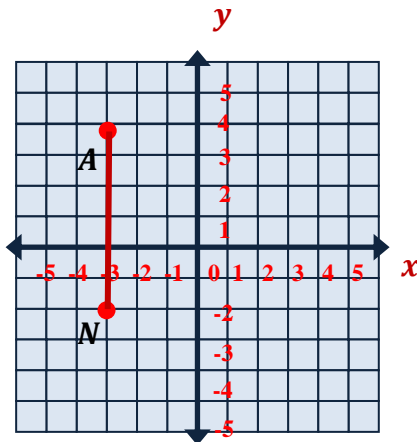
$$\begin{aligned} & 11 * (-10) + [-343 \div 7]^2 = \\ & = 11 * (-10) + [-49]^2 = \\ & = 11 * (-10) + 2,401 = \\ & = -110 + 2,401 = \\ & = 2,291 \end{aligned}$$

54.  $[40 \div (-5)]^2 - [5 * (-2)]^2 + 24 =$

$$\begin{aligned} & [40 \div (-5)]^2 - [5 * (-2)]^2 + 24 = \\ & = [-8]^2 - [-10]^2 + 24 = \\ & = 64 - 100 + 24 = \\ & = 64 + (-100) + 24 = \\ & = -136 + 24 = \\ & = -112 \end{aligned}$$

Graph each point on a coordinate plane and find the line segment lengths.

55.  $A(-3, 4)$  and  $N(-3, -2)$



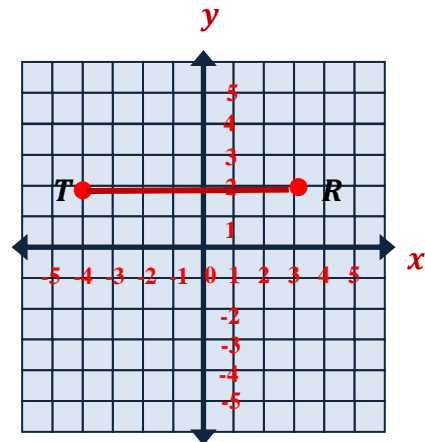
$\overline{AN}$  is vertical

$\overline{AN} = |\text{difference of } y - \text{coordinates}|$

$\overline{AN} = |4 - (-2)| = |4 + 2| = 6$

$\overline{AN} = 6 \text{ units}$

56.  $T(-4, 2)$  and  $R(3, 2)$



$\overline{TR}$  is horizontal

$\overline{TR} = |\text{difference of } x - \text{coordinates}|$

$\overline{TR} = |3 - (-4)| = |3 + 4| = 7$

$\overline{TR} = 7 \text{ units}$